

MATH39032
Mathematical Modelling of Finance
Week 1 Revision (MATH20912)

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In the following question tick **all** options that apply.

1. When making a financial investment we should consider:-

- the return (relative change in price)
- the fundamental value (economic analysis),
- the risk (variability in returns),
- the historical or current trend (technical analysis).

2. A share (or stock) is a contract between an investor and a company, where the company agrees to pay a % of profits to the investor. The investor agrees to pay to the company to enter the contract because

- they think it makes them sound important,
- it potentially offers a high return on their investment,
- it offers the safest returns of any investment,
- they think they can sell it to someone else for more money.

3. The role of a stock exchange is to

- process the exchange of contracts,
- buy and sell shares,
- provide up-to-date and historical information about prices and trades,
- offer investment advice.

4. What is an asset?

- Something you own.
- Something you want.
- Something you need.

5. What is the definition of the Market Price of a contract.

- The amount quoted on the market at which someone is willing to sell (ask price).
- The last price at which a trade happened.
- The amount quoted on the market at which someone is willing to buy (bid price).
- The average of the bid price and ask price.

6. An investor would like their account balance to be £1000 in 5 years time. The account will be subject to a continuously compounded interest rate of 3% and no further investments can be made. How much do they need to invest now?

- £1030.45
- £1161.83
- £970.45
- £860.71

7. What does $S(t)$ normally represent?

- time value of money,
- value of a stock at time t ,
- market price of a stock at time t ,
- market price of a share at time t .

8. The definition of a put option P is

- the option to buy on a future date
- the option to sell on a future date
- an agreement to buy on a future date
- an agreement to sell on a future date.

9. If I sell a put option I agree to

- sell to the other party but I have the option to cancel
- buy from the other party but I have the option to cancel
- sell to the other party and they have the option to cancel
- buy from the other party and they have the option to cancel

10. My payoff increases when selling put options if

- the share price goes up,
- the share price doesn't move,
- the share price goes down.