

# Extra problem sheet for Math67201-47201

September 21, 2017

**Problem 1.** Suppose  $f(t) = f_1(t) - f_2(t)$ , where  $f_1, f_2$  are increasing functions. Show that  $f$  is of bounded variation on any finite interval  $[0, T]$ .

**Problem 2.** Let  $B$  be a standard Brownian motion. Prove  $[B, B]_t = t$  for  $t \geq 0$ .

**Problem 3.** Let  $B_t, t \geq 0$  be a Brownian motion and  $A_t, t \geq 0$  a continuous process of bounded variation. Prove  $[B, A]_t = 0$  for  $t \geq 0$ .

**Problem 4.** Let  $\{B_t, t \geq 0\}$  be a standard Brownian motion. Set  $\mathcal{F}_t = \sigma(B_u, 0 \leq u \leq t)$  and  $\mathcal{F}_0 = \{\Omega, \emptyset\}$ . Prove that  $Z_t = B_t^3 - 3 \int_0^t B_u du, t \geq 0$  is a martingale w.r.t.  $\mathcal{F}_t, t \geq 0$ .

(Hint: If  $X \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$ ,  $E[X^3] = 0$ . )