

LATIN ABBREVIATIONS USED IN MATHEMATICS

i.e. (id est) means **that is**.

e.g. (exempli gratia) means **for example**.

q.e.d. (quod erat demonstrandum) means **which was to be demonstrated**.

n.b. (nota bene) means **take note of this**.

etc. (et cetera) means **and so forth**.

cf. (confer) means **compare with**.

c.f. does not exist. The correct abbreviation is **cf.**

et al. (et alii) means **and others**.

ib.,ibid. (ibidem) means **in the same place**.

loc. cit. (loco citato) means **in the place cited**.

p.s. (post scriptum) means **written after**.

viz. (videlicet) means **namely**.

sic is not an abbreviation and means **as such**.